

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME:

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
United States Patent and Trademark Office**

November 07, 2003

**THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT ANNEXED HERETO IS A TRUE COPY OF
THE BELOW IDENTIFIED INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION AS
ORIGINALLY FILED AND ANY CORRECTIONS THERETO FROM THE
RECORDS OF THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK
OFFICE ACTING AS A RECEIVING OFFICE UNDER THE PATENT
COOPERATION TREATY.**

**APPLICATION NUMBER: *PCT/US02/38411*
FILING DATE: *December 03, 2002***



**By Authority of the
COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS**


**N. WOODSON
Certifying Officer**

TRANSMITTAL LETTER TO THE UNITED STATES RECEIVING OFFICE

PTO-1382 (Rev. 4-1995) (Modified)

PCTUS2.FRP /REV03

Date	December 3, 2002
International Application No.	
Attorney Docket No.	P50-0080-1 PCT

OT06 Rec'd PCT/PTO 03 DEC 2002

I. Certification under 37 CFR 1.10 (if applicable)

EL026959191US
Express Mail mailing number

D cemb r 3, 2002
Date of Deposit

I hereby certify that the application/correspondence attached hereto is being deposited with the United States Postal Service "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" service under 37 CFR 1.10 on the date indicated above and is addressed to Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, D.C. 20231.


Signature of person mailing correspondence

PCT/US 02/38411
Sylvia Reason
Typed or printed name of person mailing correspondence

II. ☒ New International Application

TITLE	A METHOD FOR EMBEDDING A RADIO FREQUENCY ANTENNA IN A TIRE, AND AN ANTENNA FOR EMBEDDING IN A TIRE
-------	--

Earliest priority date (Day/Month/Year)
11/06/2002

SCREENING DISCLOSURE INFORMATION: In order to assist in screening the accompanying international application for purposes of determining whether a license for foreign transmittal should and could be granted and for other purposes, the following information is supplied. (Note: check as many boxes as apply):

- A. ☐ The invention disclosed was **not** made in the United States.
- B. ☐ There is no prior U.S. application relating to this invention.
- C. ☒ The following prior U.S. application(s) contain subject matter which is related to the invention disclosed in the attached international application. (NOTE: priority to these applications may or may not be claimed on form PCT/RO/101 (Request) and this listing does not constitute a claim for priority).

application no.	PCT/US02/18411	filed on	11 June 2002
application no.		filed on	

- D. ☐ The present international application ☐ is identical ☐ contains less subject matter than that found in the prior U.S. application(s) identified in paragraph C.
- E. ☒ The present international application ☒ contains additional subject matter not found in the prior U.S. application(s) identified in paragraph C. above. The additional subject matter is found on pages 2, 5, 6, 7, 8 and ☒ DOES NOT ALTER ☐ MIGHT BE CONSIDERED TO ALTER the general nature of the invention in a manner which would require the U.S. application to have been made available for inspection by the appropriate defense agencies under 35 U.S.C. 181 and 37 CFR 5.1. See 37 CFR 5.15

III. ☐ A Response to an Invitation from the RO/US. The following document(s) is (are) enclosed:

- A. ☐ A Request for An Extension of Time to File a Response
- B. ☐ A Power of Attorney (General or Regular)
- C. ☐ Replacement pages:

pages		of the request (PCT/RO/101)	pages		of the figures
pages		of the description	pages		of the abstract
pages		of the claims			

- D. ☐ Submission of Priority Documents

Priority document		Priority document	
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- E. ☐ Fees as specified on attached Fee Calculation sheet form PCT/RO/101 annex

IV. ☐ A Request for Rectification under PCT 91 ☐ A Petition ☐ A Sequence Listing Diskette

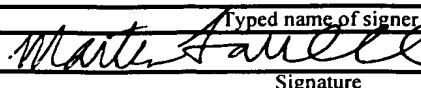
V. ☐ Other (please specify):

The person signing this form is the:

<input type="checkbox"/> Applicant
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Attorney/Agent (Reg. No.) 35,506
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Representative

Martin FARRELL

Typed name of signer



Signature

HOME COPY

PCT

REQUEST

The undersigned requests that the present international application be processed according to the Patent Cooperation Treaty.

For receiving Office use only	
PCT/US 02/38411	
International Application No.	
03/12/02	03 DEC 2002
International Filing Date	
PCT INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION RO/US	
Name of receiving Office and "PCT International Application"	
Applicant's or agent's file reference (if desired) (12 characters maximum) P50-0080-1 PCT	

Box No. I TITLE OF INVENTION A METHOD FOR EMBEDDING A RADIO FREQUENCY ANTENNA IN A TIRE, AND AN ANTENNA FOR EMBEDDING IN A TIRE	
Box No. II APPLICANT <input type="checkbox"/> This person is also inventor	
Name and address: (Family name followed by given name; for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country. The country of the address indicated in this Box is the applicant's State (that is, country) of residence if no State of residence is indicated below.)	
Societe de Technologie Michelin 23, rue Breschet FR-63000, Clermont-Ferrand France	
Telephone No. (864) 422-4648	
Facsimile No. (864) 422-3517	
Teleprinter No.	
Applicant's registration No. with the Office	
State (that is, country) of nationality: FR	State (that is, country) of residence: FR
This person is applicant for the purposes of: <input type="checkbox"/> all designated States <input type="checkbox"/> all designated States except the United States of America <input type="checkbox"/> the United States of America only <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> the States indicated in the Supplemental Box	
Box No. III FURTHER APPLICANT(S) AND/OR (FURTHER) INVENTOR(S)	
Name and address: (Family name followed by given name; for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country. The country of the address indicated in this Box is the applicant's State (that is, country) of residence if no State of residence is indicated below.)	
Michelin Recherche et Technique S.A. Route Louis-Braille 10 et 12 CH-1763, Granges-Paccot Switzerland	
This person is: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> applicant only <input type="checkbox"/> applicant and inventor <input type="checkbox"/> inventor only (If this check-box is marked, do not fill in below.)	
Applicant's registration No. with the Office	
State (that is, country) of nationality: CH	State (that is, country) of residence: CH
This person is applicant for the purposes of: <input type="checkbox"/> all designated States <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> all designated States except the United States of America <input type="checkbox"/> the United States of America only <input type="checkbox"/> the States indicated in the Supplemental Box	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Further applicants and/or (further) inventors are indicated on a continuation sheet.	
Box No. IV AGENT OR COMMON REPRESENTATIVE; OR ADDRESS FOR CORRESPONDENCE	
The person identified below is hereby/has been appointed to act on behalf of the applicant(s) before the competent International Authorities as: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> agent <input type="checkbox"/> common representative	
Name and address: (Family name followed by given name; for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country.)	
FARRELL, Martin Michelin North America, Inc. Intellectual Property Department 515 Michelin Road Greenville, South Carolina 29605 United States of America	
Telephone No. (864) 422-4648	
Facsimile No. (864) 422-3517	
Teleprinter No.	
Agent's registration No. with the Office 35,506	
<input type="checkbox"/> Address for correspondence: Mark this check-box where no agent or common representative is/has been appointed and the space above is used instead to indicate a special address to which correspondence should be sent.	

Continuation of Box No. III FURTHER APPLICANTS AND/OR (FURTHER) INVENTOR(S)*If none of the following sub-boxes is used, this sheet should not to be included in the request.*

Name and address: (Family name followed by given name; for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country. The country of the address indicated in this Box is the applicant's State (that is, country) of residence if no State of residence is indicated below.)

ADAMSON, John David
101 Red Oak Court
Simpsonville, South Carolina 29681
United States of America

This person is:

- ☐ applicant only
☒ applicant and inventor
☐ inventor only (If this check-box is marked, do not fill in below.)

Applicant's registration No. with the Office

State (that is, country) of nationality:
US

State (that is, country) of residence:
US

This person is applicant for the purposes of: ☐ all designated States ☐ all designated States except the United States of America ☒ the United States of America only ☐ the States indicated in the Supplemental Box

Name and address: (Family name followed by given name; for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country. The country of the address indicated in this Box is the applicant's State (that is, country) of residence if no State of residence is indicated below.)

KELLY, Charles Edward
209 River Walk Court
Simpsonville, South Carolina 29681
United States of America

This person is:

- ☐ applicant only
☒ applicant and inventor
☐ inventor only (If this check-box is marked, do not fill in below.)

Applicant's registration No. with the Office

State (that is, country) of nationality:
US

State (that is, country) of residence:
US

This person is applicant for the purposes of: ☐ all designated States ☐ all designated States except the United States of America ☒ the United States of America only ☐ the States indicated in the Supplemental Box

Name and address: (Family name followed by given name; for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country. The country of the address indicated in this Box is the applicant's State (that is, country) of residence if no State of residence is indicated below.)

O'BRIEN, George Phillips
142 Wren School Road
Piedmont, South Carolina 29673
United States of America

This person is:

- ☐ applicant only
☒ applicant and inventor
☐ inventor only (If this check-box is marked, do not fill in below.)

Applicant's registration No. with the Office

State (that is, country) of nationality:
US

State (that is, country) of residence:
US

This person is applicant for the purposes of: ☐ all designated States ☐ all designated States except the United States of America ☒ the United States of America only ☐ the States indicated in the Supplemental Box

Name and address: (Family name followed by given name; for a legal entity, full official designation. The address must include postal code and name of country. The country of the address indicated in this Box is the applicant's State (that is, country) of residence if no State of residence is indicated below.)

This person is:

- ☐ applicant only
☐ applicant and inventor
☐ inventor only (If this check-box is marked, do not fill in below.)

Applicant's registration No. with the Office

State (that is, country) of nationality:

State (that is, country) of residence:

This person is applicant for the purposes of: ☐ all designated States ☐ all designated States except the United States of America ☐ the United States of America only ☐ the States indicated in the Supplemental Box

☐ Further applicants and/or (further) inventors are indicated on another continuation sheet.

Box No.V DESIGNATION OF STATES

Mark the applicable check-boxes below; at least one must be marked.

The following designations are hereby made under Rule 4.9(a):

Regional Patent

- ☒ **AP ARIPO Patent:** GH Ghana, GM Gambia, KE Kenya, LS Lesotho, MW Malawi, MZ Mozambique, SD Sudan, SL Sierra Leone, SZ Swaziland, TZ United Republic of Tanzania, UG Uganda, ZM Zambia, ZW Zimbabwe, and any other State which is a Contracting State of the Harare Protocol and of the PCT (if other kind of protection or treatment desired, specify on dotted line)
- ☒ **EA Eurasian Patent:** AM Armenia, AZ Azerbaijan, BY Belarus, KG Kyrgyzstan, KZ Kazakhstan, MD Republic of Moldova, RU Russian Federation, TJ Tajikistan, TM Turkmenistan, and any other State which is a Contracting State of the Eurasian
- ☒ **EP European Patent:** AT Austria, BE Belgium, BG Bulgaria, CH & LI Switzerland and Liechtenstein, CY Cyprus, CZ Czech Republic, DE Germany, DK Denmark, EE Estonia, ES Spain, FI Finland, FR France, GB United Kingdom, GR Greece, IE Ireland, IT Italy, LU Luxembourg, MC Monaco, NL Netherlands, PT Portugal, SE Sweden, SK Slovakia, TR Turkey, and any other State which is a Contracting State of the European Patent Convention and of the PCT
- ☒ **OA OAPI Patent:** BF Burkina Faso, BJ Benin, CF Central African Republic, CG Congo, CI Côte d'Ivoire, CM Cameroon, GA Gabon, GN Guinea, GQ Equatorial Guinea, GW Guinea-Bissau, ML Mali, MR Mauritania, NE Niger, SN Senegal, TD Chad, TG Togo, and any other State which is a member State of OAPI and a Contracting State of the PCT (if other kind of protection or treatment desired, specify on dotted line)

National Patent (if other kind of protection or treatment desired, specify on dotted line):

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AE United Arab Emirates | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GM Gambia | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NZ New Zealand |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AG Antigua and Barbuda | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HR Croatia | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OM Oman |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AL Albania | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HU Hungary | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PH Philippines |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AM Armenia | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ID Indonesia | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PL Poland |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AT Austria | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IL Israel | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PT Portugal |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AU Australia | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IN India | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RO Romania |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AZ Azerbaijan | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IS Iceland | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RU Russian Federation |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BA Bosnia and Herzegovina | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> JP Japan | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BB Barbados | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> KE Kenya | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SD Sudan |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BG Bulgaria | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> KG Kyrgyzstan | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SE Sweden |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BR Brazil | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> KP Democratic People's Republic | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SG Singapore |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BY Belarus | of Korea | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SI Slovenia |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BZ Belize | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> KR Republic of Korea | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SK Slovakia |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CA Canada | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> KZ Kazakhstan | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SL Sierra Leone |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CH & LI Switzerland and Liechtenstein | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LC Saint Lucia | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TJ Tajikistan |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CN China | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LK Sri Lanka | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TM Turkmenistan |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CO Colombia | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LR Liberia | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TN Tunisia |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CR Costa Rica | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LS Lesotho | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TR Turkey |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CU Cuba | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LT Lithuania | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TT Trinidad and Tobago |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CZ Czech Republic | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LU Luxembourg | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DE Germany | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LV Latvia | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TZ United Republic of Tanzania |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DK Denmark | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MA Morocco | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UA Ukraine |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DM Dominica | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MD Republic of Moldova | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UG Uganda |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DZ Algeria | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> US United States of America |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EC Ecuador | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MG Madagascar | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EE Estonia | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MK The former Yugoslav Republic of | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UZ Uzbekistan |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ES Spain | Macedonia | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VN Viet Nam |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FI Finland | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MN Mongolia | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YU Yugoslavia |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GB United Kingdom | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MW Malawi | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ZA South Africa |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GD Grenada | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MX Mexico | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ZM Zambia |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GE Georgia | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MZ Mozambique | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ZW Zimbabwe |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GH Ghana | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO Norway | |

Check-boxes below reserved for designating States which have become party to the PCT after issuance of this sheet:

- ☒ Saint Vincent and the Grenadines ☐ ☐
- ☒ Seychelles ☐ ☐

Precautionary Designation Statement: In addition to the designations made above, the applicant also makes under Rule 4.9(b) all other designations which would be permitted under the PCT except any designation(s) indicated in the Supplemental Box as being excluded from the scope of this statement. The applicant declares that those additional designations are subject to confirmation and that any designation which is not confirmed before the expiration of 15 months from the priority date is to be regarded as withdrawn by the applicant at the expiration of that time limit. (Confirmation (including fees) must reach the receiving Office within the 15-month time limit.)

Supplemental Box

If the Supplemental Box is not used, this sheet should not be included in the request.

Continuation of Box No. II

Societe de Technologie Michelin is the Applicant for all the designated states except Canada, Mexico and the United States of America.

1. If, in any of the Boxes, except Boxes Nos VIII(i) to (v) for which a special continuation box is provided, **the space is insufficient** to furnish all the information: in such case, write "Continuation of Box No." (indicate the number of the Box) and furnish the information in the same manner as required according to the captions of the Box in which the space was insufficient, in particular:
 - (i) **if more than two persons are to be indicated as applicants and/or inventors** and no "continuation sheet" is available: in such case, write "Continuation of Box No. III" and indicate for each additional person the same type of information as required in Box No. III. The country of the address indicated in this Box is the applicant's State (that is, country) of residence if no State of residence is indicated below;
 - (ii) **if, in Box No. II or in any of the sub-boxes of Box No. III, the indication "the States indicated in the Supplemental Box" is checked:** in such case, write "Continuation of Box No. II" or "Continuation of Box No. III" or "Continuation of Boxes No. II and No. III" (as the case may be), indicate the name of the applicant(s) involved and, next to (each) such name, the State(s) (and/or, where applicable, ARIPO, Eurasian, European or OAPI patent) for the purposes of which the named person is applicant;
 - (iii) **if, in Box No. II or in any of the sub-boxes of Box No. III, the inventor or the inventor/applicant is not inventor for the purposes of all designated States or for the purposes of the United States of America:** in such case, write "Continuation of Box No. II" or "Continuation of Box No. III" or "Continuation of Boxes No. II and No. III" (as the case may be), indicate the name of the inventor(s) and, next to (each) such name, the State(s) (and/or, where applicable, ARIPO, Eurasian, European or OAPI patent) for the purposes of which the named person is inventor;
 - (iv) **if, in addition to the agent(s) indicated in Box No. IV, there are further agents:** in such case, write "Continuation of Box No. IV" and indicate for each further agent the same type of information as required in Box No. IV;
 - (v) **if, in Box No. V, the name of any State (or OAPI) is accompanied by the indication "patent of addition," or "certificate of addition," or if, in Box No. V, the name of the United States of America is accompanied by an indication "continuation" or "continuation-in-part":** in such case, write "Continuation of Box No. V" and the name of each State involved (or OAPI), and after the name of each such State (or OAPI), the number of the parent title or parent application and the date of grant of the parent title or filing of the parent application;
 - (vi) **if, in Box No. VI, there are more than five earlier applications whose priority is claimed:** in such case, write "Continuation of Box No. VI" and indicate for each additional earlier application the same type of information as required in Box No. VI.
2. If, with regard to the **precautionary designation statement** contained in Box No. V, the applicant wishes to exclude any State(s) from the scope of that statement: in such case, write "Designation(s) excluded from precautionary designation statement" and indicate the name or two-letter code of each State so excluded.

Box No. VI PRIORITY CLAIM

PCT US02/18411

The priority of the following earlier application(s) is hereby claimed:

Filing date of earlier application (day/month/year)	Number of earlier application	Where earlier application is:		
		national application: country or Member of WTO	regional application:* regional Office	international application: receiving Office
item (1) 11/06/2002 11 June 2002	PCT/US02/18411			US
item (2)				
item (3)				
item (4)				
item (5)				

☐ Further priority claims are indicated in the Supplemental Box.

The receiving Office is requested to prepare and transmit to the International Bureau a certified copy of the earlier application(s) (only if the earlier application was filed with the Office which for the purposes of this international application is the receiving Office) identified above as:

☐ all items ☐ item (1) ☐ item (2) ☐ item (3) ☐ item (4) ☐ item (5) ☐ other, see Supplemental Box

* Where the earlier application is an ARIPO application, indicate at least one country party to the Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property or one Member of the World Trade Organization for which that earlier application was filed (Rule 4.10(b)(ii)):

Box No. VII INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

Choice of International Searching Authority (ISA) (if two or more International Searching Authorities are competent to carry out the international search, indicate the Authority chosen; the two-letter code may be used):

ISA/ US

Request to use results of earlier search; reference to that search (if an earlier search has been carried out by or requested from the International Searching Authority):

Date (day/month/year)

Number

Country (or regional Office)

Box No. VIII DECLARATIONS

The following **declarations** are contained in Boxes Nos. VIII (i) to (v) (mark the applicable check-boxes below and indicate in the right column the number of each type of declaration):

Number of
declarations

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Box No. VIII (i) | Declaration as to the identity of the inventor | : |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Box No. VIII (ii) | Declaration as to the applicant's entitlement, as at the international filing date, to apply for and be granted a patent | : |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Box No. VIII (iii) | Declaration as to the applicant's entitlement, as at the international filing date, to claim the priority of the earlier application | : |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Box No. VIII (iv) | Declaration of inventorship (only for the purposes of the designation of the United States of America) | : |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Box No. VIII (v) | Declaration as to non-prejudicial disclosures or exceptions to lack of novelty | : |

Box No. IX CHECK LIST; LANGUAGE OF FILING

PCT/RO/101/33411

This international application contains:		This international application is accompanied by the following item(s) (mark the applicable check-boxes below and indicate in right column the number of each item):		Number of items
(a) the following number of sheets in paper form:				
request (including declaration sheets)	6	1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fee calculation sheet	:	1
description (excluding sequence listing part)	9	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original separate power of attorney	:	1
claims	4	3. <input type="checkbox"/> original general power of attorney	:	
abstract	1	4. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> copy of general power of attorney; reference number, if any:	:	2
drawings	4	5. <input type="checkbox"/> statement explaining lack of signature	:	
Sub-total number of sheets	24	6. <input type="checkbox"/> priority document(s) identified in Box No. VI as item(s):	:	
sequence listing part of description (actual number of sheets if filed in paper form, whether or not also filed in computer readable form: see (b) below)		7. <input type="checkbox"/> translation of international application into (language):	:	
Total number of sheets	24	8. <input type="checkbox"/> separate indications concerning deposited microorganism or other biological material	:	
(b) sequence listing part of description filed in computer readable form		9. <input type="checkbox"/> sequence listing in computer readable form (indicate also type and number of carriers (diskette, CD-ROM, CD-R or other))	:	
(i) <input type="checkbox"/> only (under Section 801 (a)(i))		(i) <input type="checkbox"/> copy submitted for the purposes of international search under Rule 13ter only (and not as part of the international application)	:	
(ii) <input type="checkbox"/> in addition to being filed in paper form (under Section 801 (a)(ii))		(ii) <input type="checkbox"/> (only where check-box (b)(i) or (b)(ii) is marked in left column) additional copies including, where applicable, the copy for the purposes of international search under Rule 13ter	:	
Type and number of carriers (diskette, CD-ROM, CD-R or other) on which the sequence listing part is contained (additional copies to be indicated under item 9(ii), in right column):		(iii) <input type="checkbox"/> together with relevant statement as to the identity of the copy or copies with the sequence listing part mentioned in left column	:	
		10. <input type="checkbox"/> other (specify):	:	
Figure of the drawings which should accompany the abstract: Figure 1		Language of filing of the international application: English		

Box No. X SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT, AGENT OR COMMON REPRESENTATIVE

Next to each signature, indicate the name of the person signing and the capacity in which the person signs (if such capacity is not obvious from reading the request).


 FARRELL, Martin Agent

(03.12.02)

For receiving Office use only		For International Bureau use only	
1. Date of actual receipt of the purported international application:	DT06 Rec'd PCT/PTO 03 DEC 2002	2. Drawings:	
3. Corrected date of actual receipt due to later but timely received papers or drawings completing the purported international application:		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> received:	
4. Date of timely receipt of the required corrections under PCT Article 11(2):		<input type="checkbox"/> not received:	
5. International Searching Authority (if two or more are competent): ISA/LS	6. <input type="checkbox"/> Transmittal of search copy delayed until search fee is paid		

Date of receipt of the record copy by the International Bureau:

ATTESTATION

PCT/US02/33411

Le notaire **Olivier ANDREY** soussigné, à Fribourg et Estavayer-le-Lac.

atteste par la présente

que Monsieur **Paul GALLEY**, fils de Jules, né le 5 août 1946, de nationalité suisse, marié, domicilié à Villars-sur-Glâne (Suisse), Rte du Bugnon 12, est Membre unique de l'Administration de la société MICHELIN RECHERCHE ET TECHNIQUE S.A., dont le siège est à Granges-Paccot (Canton de Fribourg / Suisse), Route Louis-Braille 10 et 12, qu'il est titulaire de la signature individuelle, ainsi qu'il appert des inscriptions faites au Registre du commerce de la Sarine, à Fribourg

et

que la signature ci-dessous apposée est bien celle de Monsieur Paul Galley.

Granges-Paccot, le 8 juin 1998.

CERTIFICATE

The undersigned, **Olivier ANDREY**, public notary of Fribourg and Estavayer-le-Lac,


hereby certifies

that Mr **Paul GALLEY**, son of Jules, born 5 August 1946, of Swiss nationality, married, residing in Villars-sur-Glâne (Switzerland), Rte du Bugnon 12, is the sole Member of the Management of MICHELIN RECHERCHE ET TECHNIQUE LTD, whose registered office is in Granges-Paccot (Canton of Fribourg / Switzerland), Route Louis-Braille 10 and 12 : that he is entitled to sign for the company by his sole signature, as entered in the Sarine district Trade Register, in Fribourg

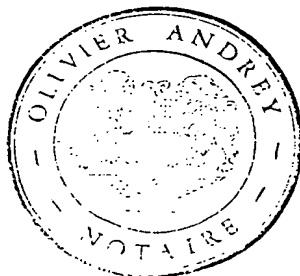
a n d


that the signature hereafter affixed is that of Mr Paul Galley.

Granges-Paccot, 8 June 1998.



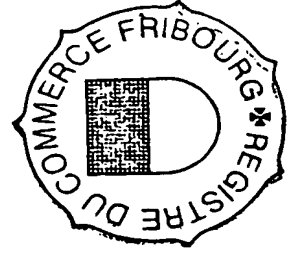
Paul Galley





Olivier Andrey

Annexe : extrait du registre du commerce de la Sarine, à Fribourg



S	N°	Journal		Publication FOSC		No de référence		Associés, gérants, administrateurs, personnes ayant qualité pour signer		Fonction, ordre sociale	Mode de signature
		No	Date	No	Date	Inscr	Mod	Indications personnelles, régime matrimonial			
14	1	2348	29.12.1988	124	02.06.1982	1	4m	Dr. Paul Eisenring, de Bichelsee, à Erlenbach-ZH	adm.		signature individuelle
19	2	1291	30.05.1989	9	13.01.1989	1	3m	Michel Héritier, de Savièse, à Bâle	directeur		signature individuelle
30	3	1496	21.06.1989	111	12.06.1989	1	7m	Michel Héritier, de Savièse, à Fribourg	directeur		signature individuelle
41	4	1997	05.11.1991	128	05.07.1989	4	9	Dr. Paul Eisenring, de Bichelsee, à Erlenbach-ZH	adm.-président		signature individuelle
52	5	1492	22.07.1993	221	14.11.1991	4	4	Paul Galley, d'Ecuwillens, à Villars-sur-Glâne	adm.		signature individuelle
63	6	2599	28.12.1993	151	06.08.1993	5	7	KPMG Fides Peal, à Zurich	organe de révision		signature individuelle
74	7	199	24.01.1995	7	11.01.1994			Michel Héritier, de Savièse, à St-Germain/Savièse	directeur		
85	8	1310	04.07.1996	23	02.02.1995						
96	9	3002	31.12.1997	137	17.07.1996						
				10	16.01.1998						

Copie certifiée conforme
à l'original déposé au
RC de la Sarine.

à pages

Fribourg, le 09 JUN 1998

Le préposé subst.


P.A. Jenny

PCT

GENERAL POWER OF ATTORNEY

(for several international applications filed under the Patent Cooperation Treaty)

(PCT Rule 90.5)

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all the competent International Authorities



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in connection with any and all international applications filed by the undersigned with the following Office

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Signature(s) (where there are several persons, each of them must sign; next to each signature, indicate the name of the person signing and the capacity in which the person signs, if such capacity is not obvious from reading this power):

MICHELIN RECHERCHE ET TECHNIQUE S.A.



GALLEY, Paul
Member of the Board

Date:

August 9, 1999

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Societe de Technologie Michelin

Michel ROLLIER
Secretary

Date: May 15, 2000

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PCT/11502/32411

POWER OF ATTORNEY

(for an international application filed under the Patent Cooperation Treaty)

(PCT Rule 90.4)

The undersigned applicant(s) *(Names should be indicated as they appear in the request)*:

ADAMSON, John David
KELLY, Charles Edward
O'BRIEN, George Phillips

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common representative

Name and address

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all the competent International Authorities



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in connection with the international application identified below:

Title of the invention: A METHOD FOR EMBEDDING A RADIO FREQUENCY ANTENNA
IN A TIRE, AND AN ANTENNA FOR EMBEDDING IN A TIRE

Applicant's or agent's file reference: P50-0080-1 PCT

International application number (if already available):

filed with the following Office United States Patent and Trademark Office as receiving Office
and to make or receive payments on behalf of the undersigned.

Signature of the applicant(s) *(where there are several applicants, each of them must sign; next to each signature, indicate the name of the person signing and the capacity in which the person signs, if such capacity is not obvious from reading the request or this power)*:


ADAMSON, John David


KELLY, Charles Edward


O'BRIEN, George Phillips

Date: December 3, 2002

A METHOD FOR EMBEDDING A RADIO FREQUENCY ANTENNA IN A TIRE, AND AN ANTENNA FOR EMBEDDING IN A TIRE

BACKGROUND AND SUMMARY

[01] Electronic devices integrated in a tire provide functions such as identification and tracking during manufacture, distribution, and use, and measurement of physical parameters such as pressure and temperature during use of the tire. Many systems utilize radio frequency communication between the tire and the external monitoring or interrogating device. A radio frequency communication link requires one or more antennas.

[02] There are available systems that mount to a surface of the tire or the wheel, or are incorporated in the tire inflation valve. An electronic device and antenna attached directly to a surface of the tire or embedded in a tire structure, that is, in the rubber material, is desirable as providing a permanent, tamper-proof integration. An antenna in direct contact or embedded in the tire, however, presents difficulties. The antenna must radiate radio frequency through the surrounding elastomeric material, which is usually electrically conductive, and which has a relatively high dielectric constant, typically 3 or greater. Conductive material in contact with an antenna tends to dissipate the radio frequency energy traveling on the antenna surface. In addition, conductive dielectric material in contact with an antenna allows radio frequency current to pass between the two adjacent feed points of the antenna, also dissipating radio frequency energy. The problem of dissipation increases with the frequency, and is particularly troublesome at or above very high frequency (130 MHz) operation.

[03] In addition, the antenna, typically a metallic element, must adhere to the rubber material to secure it in place. Further, the antenna material must withstand the cyclic stresses in the functioning tire.

[04] The invention provides a method for embedding a radio frequency antenna in a conductive elastomeric material, such as tire rubber, that allows for very high frequency or higher radio transmission from the antenna. According to the

invention, the method comprises the steps of forming an antenna element, coating the antenna element with an insulating coating, the coating having a dielectric constant lower than a dielectric constant of the elastomeric material and embedding the coated antenna element in the elastomeric material. Preferably, the coating is formed at least 0.02 mm thick, and more preferably, at least 0.1 mm thick.

[05] According to another aspect of the invention, the coating material preferably has a surface resistivity of at least 10^{12} ohms/sq and a volume resistivity of at least 10^9 ohms*cm. In addition, the coating material preferably has a dissipation factor less than 0.03.

[06] Alternatively, the antenna may be embedded directly in a rubber material having appropriate electrical properties, that is, a surface resistivity of at least 10^{12} ohms/sq, a volume resistivity of at least 10^9 ohms*cm, and a dissipation factor less than 0.03.

[07] According to another aspect of the invention, the antenna is tuned to compensate for the effect the dielectric elastomeric material has on the resonant frequency of the embedded antenna. The dielectric has the effect of making the antenna appear electrically longer than its physical length. The antenna, accordingly, is shortened, the length being determined by a series of iterations to determine the optimum length alone or with the aid of a network analyzer. Alternatively, the antenna could be adjusted by adding capacitive reactance in series at the feedpoint.

[08] The invention also provides an antenna for embedding in rubber material of a tire suitable for transmission in a frequency range of at least 130 MHz. According to this aspect of the invention, an antenna includes an antenna body and an insulating coating surrounding the antenna body, the insulating coating having a dielectric constant less than a dielectric constant of the rubber material, and preferably less than 3, and having a thickness of at least 0.02 mm.

[009] The antenna body can be any body capable of transmitting radio frequency energy. Advantageously, and preferably for use in a tire because of its durability under fatigue conditions, the antenna body is a wire formed of spring steel, brass coated spring steel, or spring brass. Such materials are capable of surviving the bending and flexing deformations typically experienced by the tire.

[010] According to the invention, the coating material preferably has a surface resistivity of at least 10^{12} ohms/sq and a volume resistivity of at least 10^9 ohms*cm. In addition, the coating material preferably has a dissipation factor less than 0.03.

[011] The invention will be better understood by reference to the following detailed description in conjunction with the appended drawings.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWING FIGURES

[012] Figure 1 is a schematic of an electrical device having an antenna in accordance with the invention;

[013] Figure 2 is a sectional view of a tire showing alternative placements for an electrical device with an antenna in accordance with the invention;

[014] Figure 3 is a graph showing the effect of various insulating materials on the ability of a coated antenna to transmit through tire rubber material at 915 MHz;

[015] Figure 4 is a graph showing the adherence strength of various coating materials; and

[016] Figure 5 is a graph showing results of tuning an antenna and embedding it in an elastomeric material.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[017] Illustrated in Figure 1 is a radio frequency device 10 for a tire including a radio device 11 and an antenna 12 in accordance with the invention. The radio device 11 itself may be an identification or tracking device, such as may be used in manufacturing, distribution, and sales activities. The device 11 may also be or include a monitoring device for measuring temperature, pressure or other physical parameters in an operating tire. For example, the antenna 12 in such a device is used to transmit to and/or receive from an external device information by radio frequency. As another example, the antenna may also serve to receive energy from an interrogation device. Such radio devices may operate as receivers, transmitters, transponders or reflectors, and, because the antenna of the invention is useful for all these devices, in the following description, the term "radio device" is intended to be inclusive.

[018] As shown in Figure 2, advantageously, the radio frequency device 10 may be positioned in a number of different places in a tire, for example, the tread 19, near the bead 12, or at the tire equator 13. A single tire may include one or several such devices, for example, if it is desired to monitor physical parameters at different locations in the tire or to monitor different parameters. The device 11 and antenna 12 may be embedded in a rubber patch 30 which is adhered to a surface of a tire 14. Alternatively, the radio device 11 and antenna 12 may be embedded in the tire structure itself or layered under rubber material in the tire 14 which forms a surface. For example, the radio frequency device 10 may be positioned between the carcass ply 16 and the inner liner 15, between the carcass ply 16 and the sidewall 17, and/or between the belt package 18 and the tread 19. By "integrated" the inventors refer to either manner of incorporating the antenna 12 and radio device 11 in a tire.

[019] Tire rubber material is usually electrically conductive, usually as a result of carbon black and other reinforcing fillers. Direct contact between a radio frequency antenna and tire rubber material is thus deleterious to the ability of the antenna to transmit energy. Radio frequency energy travels along the surface of an antenna, in the so-called "skin effect." Conductive material in contact with the

surface of the antenna tends to dissipate the energy through eddy currents. In addition, the conductive dielectric material allows radio frequency energy to pass between the two adjacent feed points of the antenna, which also dissipates energy. The result is a decrease in the effective transmission distance of the antenna. The inventors found that a device comprising a 915 MHz RFID chip having an antenna with a half-wavelength dipole length of 83 mm had a transmission range of 42 inches in air. When embedded in conventional tire rubber, the device had a transmission range of only 4 inches.

[020] To overcome loss of effective range, the antenna 12 in accordance with a first preferred embodiment of the invention includes an antenna element 20 or body and an insulating coating 22. The embodiment shown in Figure 1 illustrates the antenna 20 as having a sinusoidal form, which is advantageous for accommodating tensile forces in the tire material present in tire manufacturing operations and in normal tire operation. The antenna element 20 can be any element capable of transmitting radio frequency energy. For example, and preferably for use in a tire, the antenna element 20 is a wire formed of spring steel, brass coated spring steel, or spring brass. Such materials are able to resist metal fatigue under the cyclic repetitive deformations experienced by a tire structure.

[021] The coating layer 22 is formed of an insulating material and is at least 0.02 mm thick in the uncured state as measured perpendicular to the antenna. This thickness represents an average thickness for the antenna body, which may be determined, for example, by measurement of the volume of material applied to the antenna. The thickness is sufficient to provide spacing between the conductive elastomeric material and the antenna 20 for avoiding bleed-through discharges to the elastomeric material. According to the invention, the coating material has a dielectric constant less than that of the elastomeric material, and preferably less than 3. In addition, the coating material preferably has a surface resistivity of at least 10^{12} ohms/sq and a volume resistivity of at least 10^9 ohms*cm. Further, the coating material preferably has a dissipation factor less than 0.03. The coating material will provide an improvement in the transmission range, and as will be understood below, those skilled in the art may select the coating material and

thickness to provide the range necessary for the particular conditions under which the device will be read.

[022] The inventors have found materials useful for forming the coating material to include electrical shrink tubing, thermoplastic polycarbonate, butadiene rubber, low carbon rubber (low carbon being defined to be a rubber mixture having less than 10% carbon black by weight), an isocyanate-based rubber to metal adhesive such as Chemlok (brand) TS3604-50 adhesive (available from Lord Corporation, Chemical Products Division, 2000 West Grand View Boulevard, Erie, Pennsylvania), polyethylene, insulating varnish, epoxy, TPE cellulose acetate, polypara-xylylene (commonly known as "parylene"), and insulating polyester varnish. Such materials have certain advantages, including the ability to apply in the needed thickness. In addition, these coating materials have good adherence with both the antenna material (brass or steel in the described embodiment) and the rubber material of the tire or patch. Thus, an additional adhesive coating or layer is not needed.

[023] Figure 3 shows the results of exemplary antennas made with various insulating coating materials and embedded in a rubber substrate to simulate incorporation in a tire. The antennas were attached to a 915MHz RFID chip which acted as a transponder. As may be seen from the figure, an uncoated antenna in rubber had a read range of about 4 inches. A first group, including shrink tubing, thermoplastic polycarbonate, butadiene rubber, and Chemlok (brand) TS3604-50 adhesive extended the read range to at least 35 inches. A second group, including insulating varnish, epoxy, TPE cellulose acetate, parylene, and insulating polyester varnish achieved lesser gains, but all were at least double the read range of the uncoated antenna. Upon inspection, it was found that the second group had cracks in the insulation or other deficiencies in the thickness of the coating. Repeat testing with a parylene coating of 0.015 mm achieved a 19 inch read range and with coatings of Chemlock TS3604-50 at 0.5 mm achieved a 9 inch read range, at 1 mm achieved a 18 to 24 inch read range, and 1.5 mm achieved at least a 30 inch read range. The inventors believe that, in general, a coating of any of the appropriate materials with a thickness of at least 0.02 mm is

sufficient to obtain a significant gain in read range, with a thickness of at least 0.1 mm being preferred.

[024] Alternatively, the antenna may be coated by skim layers of low carbon rubber. Such low carbon rubber mixes may include filler materials substituting for carbon black, such as silica or clays. A patch for a radio device may be formed entirely of a low carbon rubber, and thus serve as both the antenna coating and the mounting patch.

[025] As yet another alternative, the material of the portion of the tire in which the radio device is to be embedded may itself be formed of a low carbon rubber mix. Thus, a portion of a sidewall of a tire may be formed of a low carbon rubber mix to substitute for a coating for the antenna.

[026] According to another aspect of the invention, the insulating coating acts as an adhesive to bond the antenna to the rubber material. That is, the insulating coating has good adherence to both the antenna material and the tire rubber material. This aspect of the invention simplifies the manufacturing process by eliminating the need for one or two adhesives and the associated application steps. It is not critical, however, that the insulating coating perform this function, and the use of a separate adhesive is within the scope of the invention.

[027] Figure 4 illustrates the results of testing various insulating coatings for adhesion strength in bonding an antenna wire having a brass outer layer (spring brass or brass coated spring steel) in tire rubber. Sample antenna wires were prepared, including an uncoated wire, and wires having, respectively, coatings of a rubber mix used for tire belts, Chemlok TS3604-50 (brand) adhesive, silica rubber, butadiene rubber, parylene C, parylene N, Bayer 9371 (brand) thermoplastic polycarbonate, and Bayer 2608 (brand) thermoplastic polycarbonate (available from Bayer Corporation, 100 Bayer Road, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15205). These prepared antenna wires were cured in a sandwich of sidewall type rubber and carcass ply rubber mix. After cure, a peel test was done, with the resulting force needed to peel the rubber from the antennas shown in Figure 4. The highest peel forces were achieved by the antenna wires coated with belt

rubber mix, Chemlok (brand) TS3604-50 adhesive, silica rubber, and the bare wire in a sidewall rubber.

[028] By comparing the results shown in Figure 3 and Figure 4, it is noted that Chemlok (brand) TS3604-50 adhesive had the best combination of insulating characteristic (improvement in read range) and adhesive ability (peel strength).

[029] A further step of preparing an antenna for use in a tire or in a rubber substrate involves re-tuning the antenna to adjust for the effect of embedding it in a dielectric material. Figure 5 shows the results of a test of antennas coated with standard electrical heat shrink tubing, cut to various lengths, and embedded in a typical cured and uncured tire sidewall rubber mix. Again, the antennas were connected to a 915 MHz RFID chip as the transponder. The horizontal axis shows the half-wavelength dipole length of the antenna in millimeters. The vertical axis shows the read range in inches. As may be seen, an antenna in free air (not embedded in rubber) has a read range of about 48 inches with a half-wavelength dipole length of 83 mm. In an uncured rubber mix, the same length antenna had a read range of about 30 inches. In a cured rubber mix, the antenna had a read range of 12 inches. Tuning the half-wavelength dipole length to 47 mm restored the read range to 41 inches, and as shown, was the optimum for this configuration.

[030] Tuning may be accomplished through iterations as suggested by Figure 5. Alternatively, a network analyzer could be used to determine the actual resonant frequency of the antenna embedded in the particular rubber to reduce the iterations required to find the optimum length.

[031] Alternatively, the antenna could be adjusted by adding capacitive reactance in series between the antenna and the device at the feedpoint.

[032] A method to embed an antenna in a tire or an elastomeric substrate according to the invention includes the steps of forming an antenna body, coating the body with an insulating coating at least 0.02 mm, and more preferably 0.1 mm thick, and curing the coated antenna body in an elastomeric material. According

to a further step, the antenna wire is tuned prior to being embedded in the rubber material according to the procedure described above. Further, the coating material is selected in accordance with the properties described above.

[033] The step of coating the antenna body could be accomplished by repeated dipping steps to build up the coating to the desired layer. Alternatively, the coating could be applied by spraying or other known techniques for applying coatings to wire-like materials. Rubber coatings may be applied by spraying, by preparing the rubber mix in skim layers to envelope the radio device and antenna, or other techniques for applying rubber layers.

[034] The invention has been described in terms of preferred principles, embodiments, and structures for the purposes of description and illustration. Those skilled in the art will understand that substitutions may be made and equivalents found without departing from the scope of the invention as defined by the appended claims.

What is claimed is:

1. A radio frequency device having an antenna embedded in a rubber material for operation in a frequency range of at least 130 MHz, comprising:
 - a radio frequency device;
 - an antenna body; and,
 - an insulating coating surrounding at least the antenna body, the insulating coating having a dielectric constant less than a dielectric constant of the rubber material.
2. The radio frequency device as claimed in claim 1, wherein the coating is at least 0.02 mm thick.
3. The radio frequency device as claimed in claim 2, wherein the coating is at least 0.1 mm thick.
4. The radio frequency device as claimed in claim 1, wherein the coating is formed of parylene and is at least 0.015 mm thick.
5. The radio frequency device as claimed in claim 1, wherein dielectric constant of the insulating coating is less than 3.
6. The radio frequency device as claimed in claim 1, wherein the coating material has a surface resistivity of at least 10^{12} ohms/sq, a volume resistivity of at least 10^9 ohms*cm, and a dissipation factor less than 0.03.
7. The radio frequency device as claimed in claim 1, wherein the coating material is selected from a group comprising electrical shrink tubing, thermoplastic polycarbonate, butadiene rubber, low carbon rubber, isocyanate based adhesive, polyethylene, insulating varnish, epoxy, TPE cellulose acetate, parylene, and insulating polyester varnish.
8. The radio frequency device as claimed in claim 1, wherein the rubber material forms a patch for attaching to a surface of a tire.

9. The radio frequency device as claimed in claim 1, wherein the rubber material forms a portion of the tire.
10. A tire having a radio frequency device with an antenna integrated therein, the tire comprising a carcass reinforcement and rubber material layers applied to said carcass, the antenna comprising:
 - a radio frequency device which operates at a frequency of at least 130 MHz;
 - an antenna body connected to the radio frequency device; and,
 - an insulating coating surrounding at least the antenna body, the insulating coating having a dielectric constant less than a dielectric constant of the rubber material layers.
11. The tire having a radio frequency device as claimed in claim 10, wherein the insulating coating is at least 0.02 mm thick.
—
12. The tire having a radio frequency device as claimed in claim 10, wherein the insulating coating is at least 0.1 mm thick.
13. The tire having a radio frequency device as claimed in claim 10, wherein dielectric constant of the insulating coating is less than 3.
14. The tire having a radio frequency device as claimed in claim 10, wherein the coating material has a surface resistivity of at least 10^{12} ohms/sq, a volume resistivity of at least 10^9 ohms*cm, and a dissipation factor less than 0.03.
15. The tire having a radio frequency device as claimed in claim 10, wherein the coating material is selected from a group comprising electrical shrink tubing, thermoplastic polycarbonate, butadiene rubber, low carbon rubber, isocyanate based adhesive, polyethylene, insulating varnish, epoxy, TPE, cellulose acetate, parylene, and insulating polyester varnish.

16. The tire having a radio frequency device as claimed in claim 15, wherein the coating material is parylene and the coating has a thickness of at least 0.15 mm.
17. The tire having a radio frequency device as claimed in claim 10, wherein the antenna is embedded in a rubber patch adhered to a surface of the tire.
18. The tire having a radio frequency device as claimed in claim 10, wherein the antenna is embedded in a structural portion of the tire.
19. The tire having a radio frequency device as claimed in claim 10, wherein the coating is formed by a rubber material layer of the tire.
20. A tire having a radio frequency device integrated therein, the tire comprising a carcass reinforcement and rubber material layers applied to said carcass, the radio frequency device comprising:
 - a radio device which operates at a frequency of at least 130 MHz;
 - an antenna body connected to the transponder; wherein,the rubber material layer in which the antenna is embedded has a dielectric constant less than 3, a surface resistivity of at least 10^{12} ohms/sq, a volume resistivity of at least 10^9 ohms*cm, and a dissipation factor less than 0.03.
21. A method for embedding a radio frequency antenna in a tire, comprising the steps of:
 - forming an antenna element;
 - coating the antenna element with an insulating coating, the coating having a dielectric constant lower than a dielectric constant of the elastomeric material, the coating being formed at least 0.02 mm thick; and,
 - embedding the coated antenna element in an elastomeric material for integration with the tire.
22. The method as claimed in claim 21, wherein, the coating material has a surface resistivity of at least 10^{12} ohms/sq, a volume resistivity of at least 10^9 ohms*cm, and a dissipation factor less than 0.03.

23. The method as claimed in claim 21, wherein the coating material has a thickness of at least 0.1 mm.
24. The method as claimed in claim 21, wherein the coating material is selected from a group comprising electrical shrink tubing, thermoplastic polycarbonate, butadiene rubber, low carbon rubber, isocyanate based adhesive, polyethylene, insulating varnish, epoxy, TPE cellulose acetate, parylene, and insulating polyester varnish.
25. The method as claimed in claim 21, further comprising the step of tuning the antenna for resonant frequency for the elastomeric material.
26. The method as claimed in claim 21, wherein the elastomeric material is a rubber patch, and further comprising the step of adhering the patch to a surface of a tire.
27. The method as claimed in claim 21, wherein the elastomeric material is a portion of a tire.

ABSTRACT

A radio frequency antenna for use with a radio device embedded in a tire for operation in a frequency range of at least 130 MHz, comprises an antenna body, and an insulating coating surrounding the antenna body, the insulating coating having a dielectric constant less than a dielectric constant of the rubber material, and preferably less than 3, and having a thickness of at least 0.02 mm. The coating material preferably has a surface resistivity of at least 10^{12} ohms/sq and a volume resistivity of at least 10^9 ohms*cm. In addition, the coating material preferably has a dissipation factor less than 0.03. The antenna body is preferably a wire formed of spring steel, brass coated spring steel, or spring brass.

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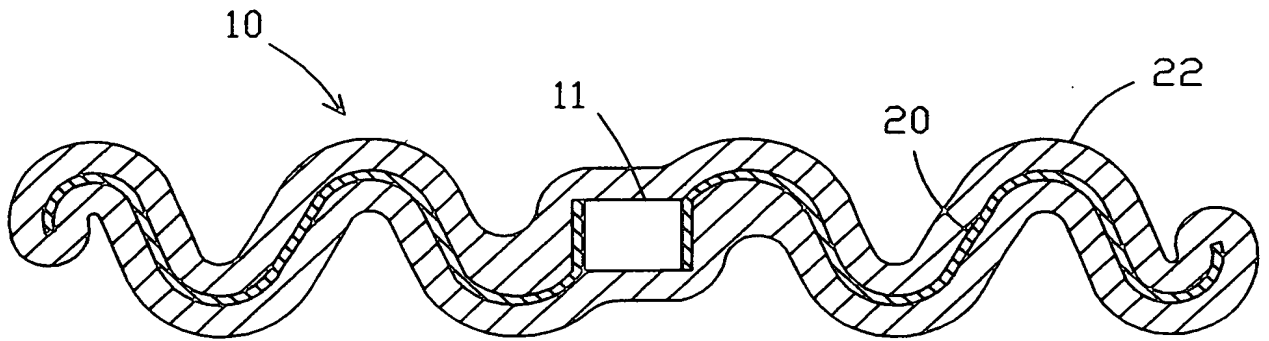


Figure 1

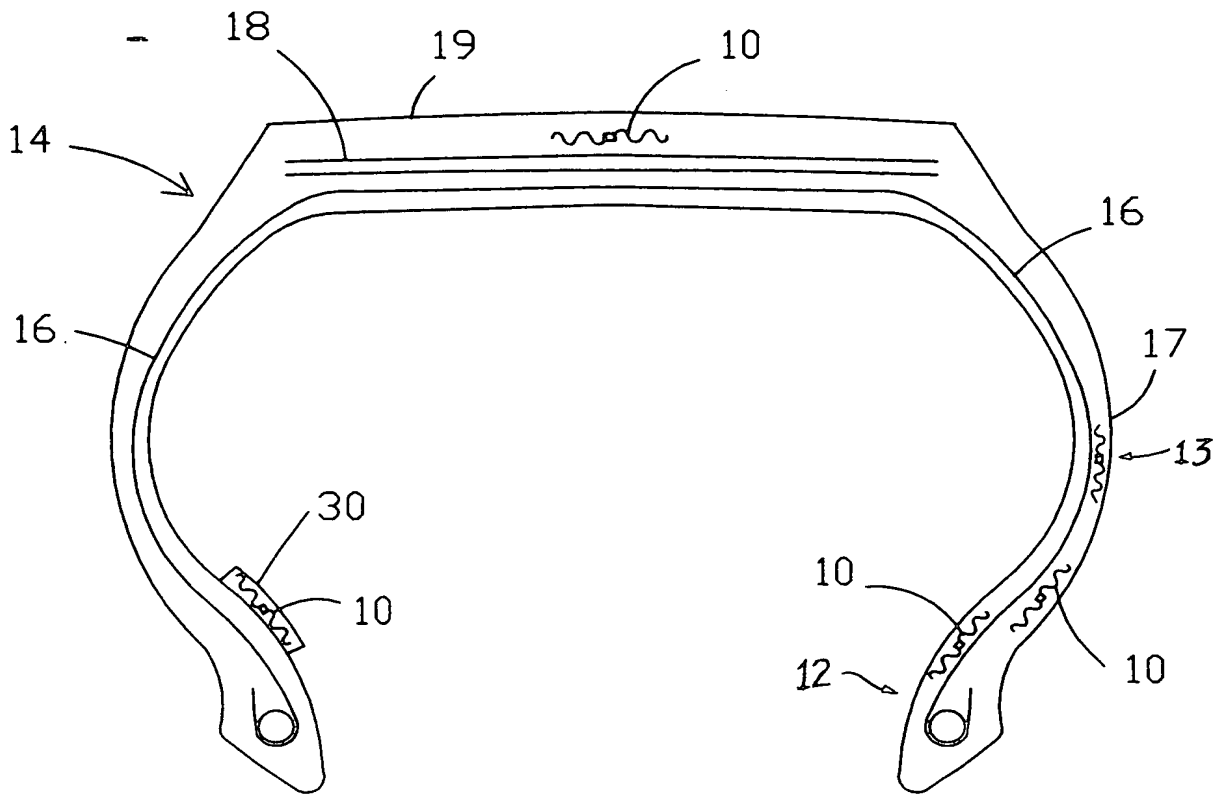


Figure 2

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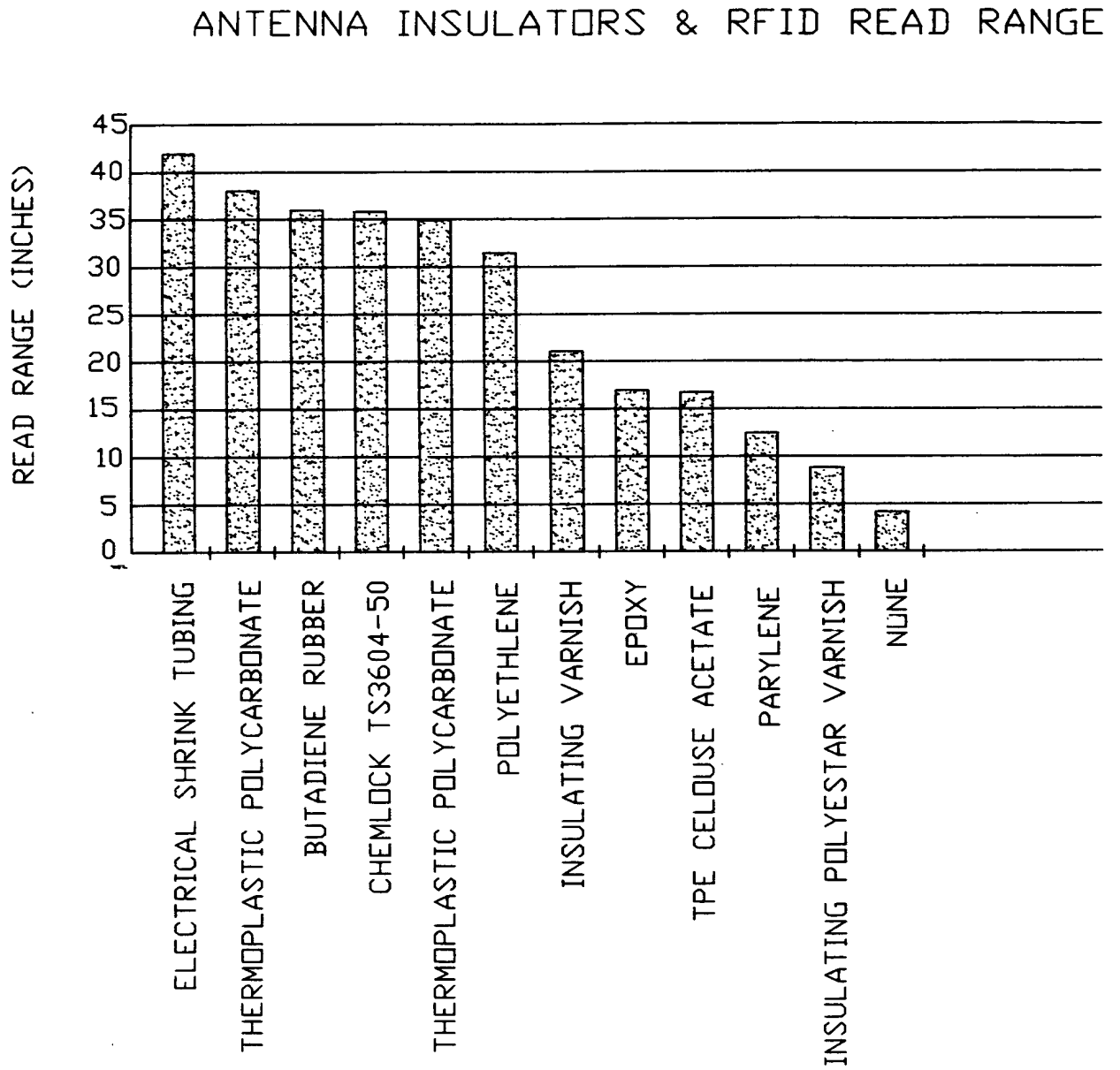


Figure 3

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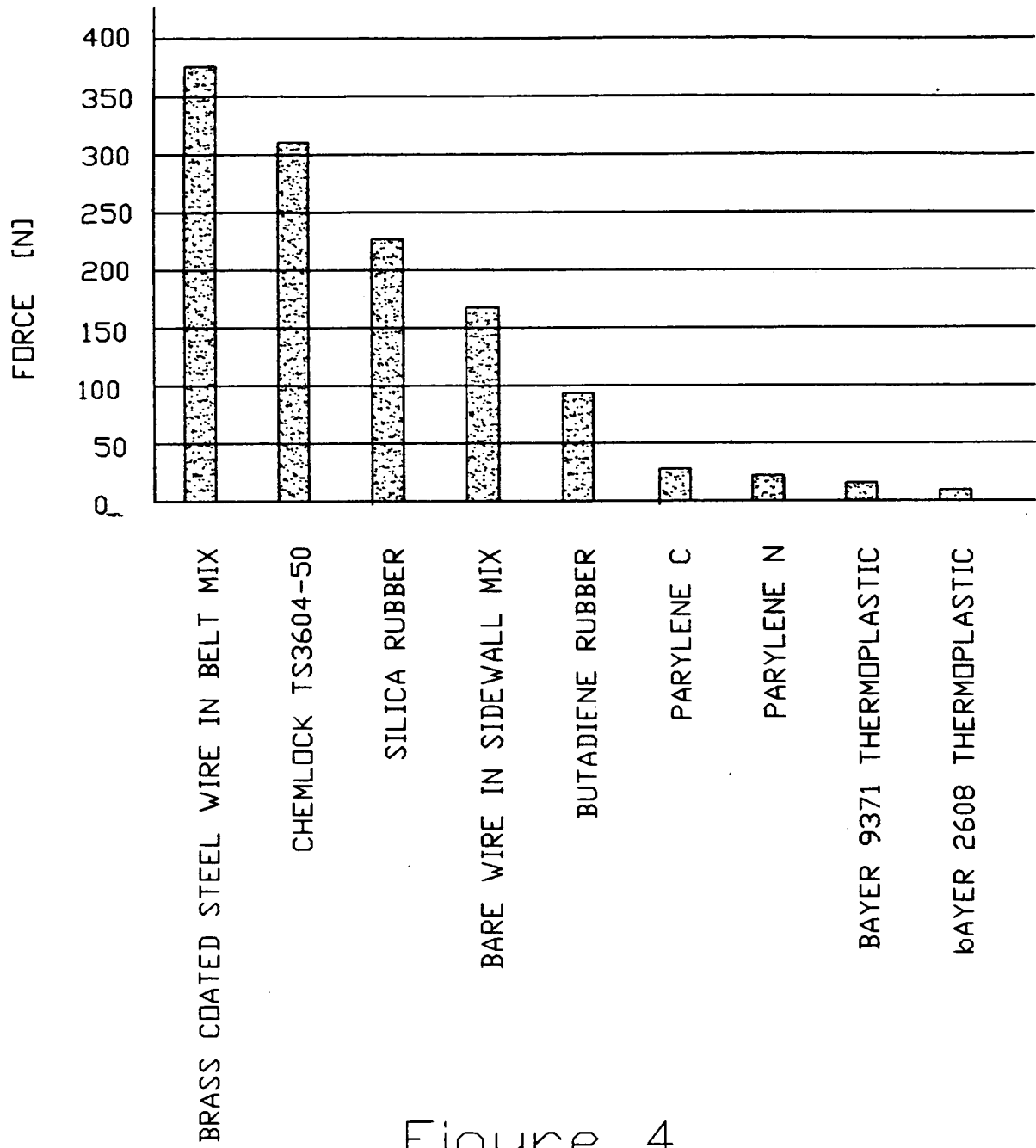


Figure 4

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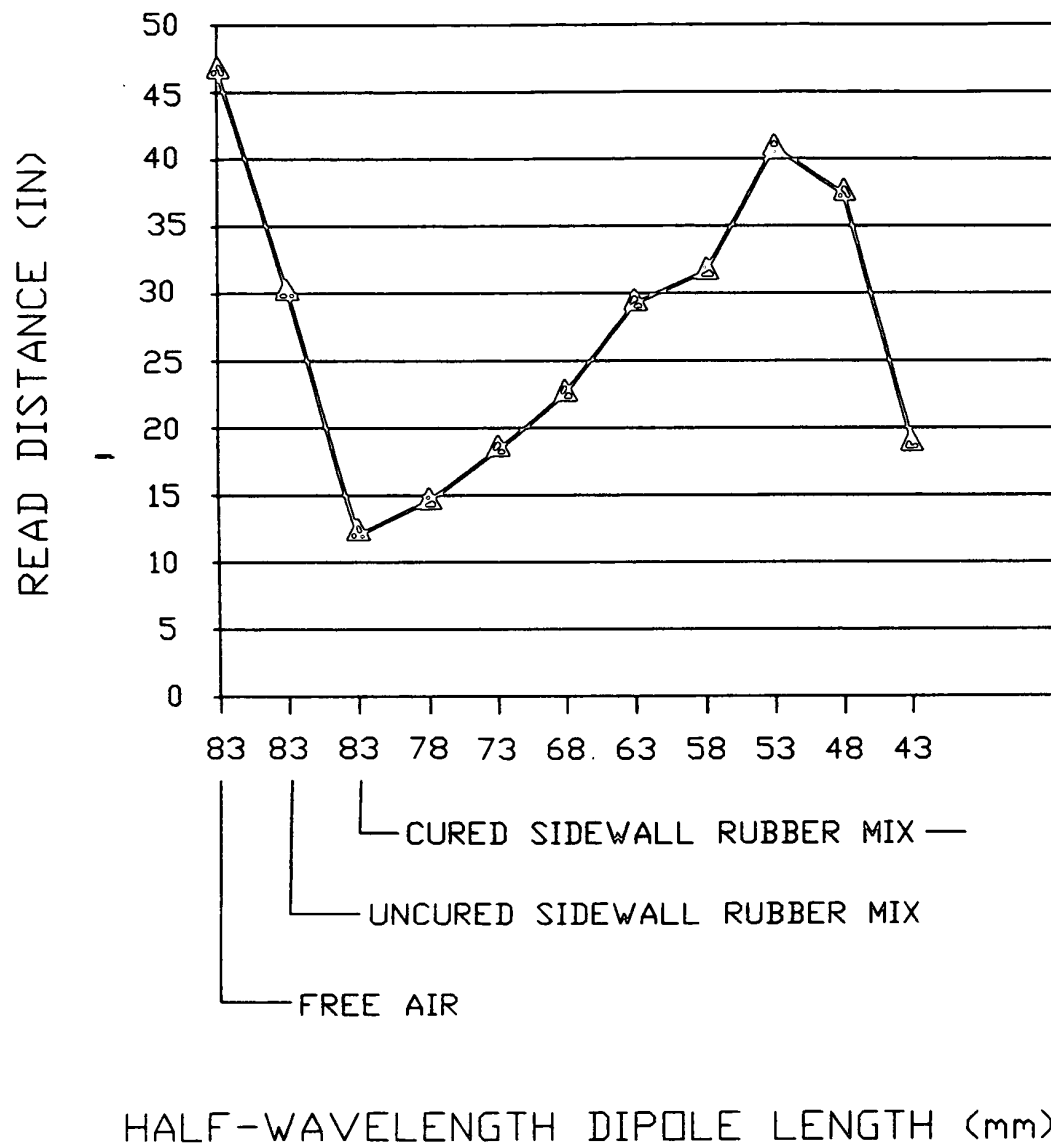


Figure 5